

# The Roman Empire

Roman acquisition of territory was an ongoing process from Rome's beginning through the periods of the Republic and Empire.



Valores Franciscas Marian University:

- Dignitas hominis
- Pax et Justitia
- Reconciliatio
- Dispensatio pia

# Numeri Rōmānī Ab Ūnō Ūsque Ad Decem Mīlia

1-9	10-19	20-90	100-900	1,000-10,000
	X decem			
I ūnus, -a, -um	XI ūndecim		C centum	M   (I) mille
II duo, -ae, -o	XII duodecim	XX vīgintī	CC ducentī, -ae, -a	MM   (II) duo mīlia
III trēs, -ēs, -ia	XIII trēdecim	XXX trīgintā	CCC trecentī, -ae, -a	MMM   (III) tria mīlia
IV quattuor	XIV quattuordecim	XL quadrāgintā	CCCC   CD quadringentī, -ae, -a	MMMM   (IV) quattuor mīlia
V quīnque	XV quīndecim	L quīnquāgintā	D quīngentī, -ae, -a	(V) quīnque mīlia
VI sex	XVI sēdecim	LX sexāgintā	DC sescentī, -ae, -a	(VI) sex mīlia
VII septem	XVII septendecim	LXX septuāgintā	DCC septingentī, -ae, -a	(VII) septem mīlia
VIII octō	XVIII duodēvīgintī	LXXX octōgintā	DCCC octingentī, -ae, -a	(VIII) octō mīlia
IX novem	XIX ūndēvīgintī	XC nōnāgintā	DCCCC   CM nōngentī, -ae, -a	(IX) novem mīlia
				(X) decem mīlia

Inflect ūnus, duo and trēs in numbers.

Liber vīgintī ūnō nummīs\* cōnstat.  
*The book costs twenty-one coins.*

Liber vīgintī duōbus nummīs cōnstat.  
*The book costs twenty-two coins.*

Liber vīgintī tribus nummīs cōnstat.  
*The book costs twenty-three coins.*

\* A noun goes in the ablative case to state a price.

21-29: like vīgintī  
vīgintī ūnus 31-39  
vīgintī duo 41-49  
vīgintī trēs 51-59  
vīgintī quattuor 61-69  
vīgintī quīnque 71-79  
vīgintī sex 81-89  
vīgintī septem 91-99  
duodētrīgintā  
ūndētrīgintā

Inflect the hundreds in numbers.

Vir mīlle ducentōs nummōs habet.  
*The man has 1200 coins.*

Multiply a number in parentheses by 1000.

Mille is an indeclinable adjective.  
Vir mīlle nummōs habet.  
*The man has a thousand coins.*

Use mīlia + genitive for 2000 and up:  
Vir duo mīlia nummōrum habet.  
*The man has 2000 coins.*

## Declinable Numbers

	ūnus, -a, -um			duo, -ae, -o			trēs, -ēs, -ia			mīlia n.
	m.	f.	n.	m.	f.	n.	m.	f.	n.	
<b>nom.</b>	ūnus	ūna	ūnum	duo	duae	duo	trēs	trēs	tria	mīlia
<b>gen.</b>	ūnīus	ūnīus	ūnīus	duōrum	duārum	duōrum	trīum	trīum	trīum	mīlium
<b>dat.</b>	ūnī	ūnī	ūnī	duōbus	duābus	duōbus	trībus	trībus	trībus	mīlibus
<b>acc.</b>	ūnum	ūnam	ūnum	duōs	duās	duo	trēs	trēs	tria	mīlia
<b>abl.</b>	ūnō	ūnā	ūnō	duōbus	duābus	duōbus	trībus	trībus	trībus	mīlibus

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